THE ROLE OF SOFTWARE TESTING IN SOFTWARE ENGINEERING: A SYSTEMATIC SURVEY

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Accepted Date: 13/01/2014; Published Date: 01/02/2014

Abstract: The systematic study of developing the software is known as software engineering. This software engineering process is used to develop the software with higher quality. Even though, the software development life cycle consists of several steps like requirements gathering, feasibility analysis, design, coding, testing, implementation and maintenance, among these steps, only the software testing process can ensure the quality of the particular software. It is not efficient that to test the software after the complete development of the software product. Hence the software should be tested while the development phases itself. Any product before coming to the real world that should be tested and evaluated. That much importance should be given to the software testing. The survey about the role and importance of the software testing has been described in this paper.

Keywords: Software Engineering, Software Testing, Test Cases

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How to Cite This Article:
INTRODUCTION

Testing is generally described as a group of procedures carried out to evaluate some aspect of a piece of software. The testing can be classified into two types namely manual testing and automated testing [1]. The automated testing is more efficient than manual testing. The testing process is used to detect the defects and reduce the defects. The test cases are generated in testing process. Figure 1: illustrates the various steps involved in Test Life Cycle.

Fig 1: Test Life Cycle

1. RELATED WORKS

Sira Vegas et al proposed a new technique for classification of a set of unite testing techniques. There are many levels of testing available. The proposed classification has been proven useful for maturing knowledge about the testing techniques. The proposed the classification in three ways: providing a unifying constructs, understanding interrelationships and identifying knowledge gaps. The properties of classification were also checked [2].
Vegas S [3] suggested a technique for software testing selection. The solution for how to get a suitable set of test cases to test a software system is explained. The results of developing an artifact to assist with testing technique selection were implemented.

Engin et al [4] made a research on incremental test generation for software product lines. They presented about a novel approach for efficient test generation by combining ideas from software product lines and specification based testing. They also presented a further optimization using dedicated integer solvers for feature properties that introduce integer constraints. Figure 2 illustrates about the levels of testing.

Kaushal et al [5] describes about how the system testing will be used in Test Life Cycle. The process of testing the system or software as a whole is called system testing.


2. CONCLUSION

Thus the literature survey is made to prove the role and importance of software testing in software development process. In this paper, the steps involved in testing process, testing techniques, testing levels, automated software testing tools were also discussed. The various research proposals are analyzed for the effective implementation of software testing.

3. REFERENCES


